Focus Areas: Pest Management; Biodiversity, Science  
Focus Skills: understanding cause and effect, critical thinking, observing, forming hypotheses

Objective

To understand that humans are caretakers of the Earth, not merely rulers of the planet.

Essential Questions

• What do we need to do to take care of the Earth?
• How does IPM help to protect the Earth?

Essential Understandings

• People share the Earth with all living things.
• People need to protect the Earth's resources and environment.
• Integrated Pest Management strategies help to protect the Earth's environment.

Background

The survival of every species is affected by many environmental factors. The human population on Earth uses and destroys more than their fair share of the planet’s resources. People must recognize their role as caretakers of the Earth. We must become preservers rather than merely users.

In the story, three frogs spend the day arguing over who owns the Earth, the water, and the air. When a storm comes, they realize that all creatures on Earth are connected.
Unit 2 Lesson 1: Sharing the Planet

Vocabulary

**competition**
the act of competing for scarce resources and food

**endangered**
threatened with extinction

**environment**
the natural conditions in which an organism lives

**extinct**
a species no longer existing or living

**habitat**
the area or environment where an organism or ecological community lives

**hypothesis**
a tentative explanation for an observation, phenomenon, or scientific problem that can be tested by further investigation

**poison**
something that hurts a plant or animal, especially by chemical means

**pollution**
material (liquid, gas, or solid) that contaminates and damages the natural environment

**smog**
clouds of smoke and exhaust; pollution

**territory**
an area or region of land

Logistics

**Time:** 30 minutes

**Group Size:** 2 to 25 participants

**Space:** a classroom

Materials

*It's Mine*, by Leo Lionni *

patterns for cooperative puzzles *

Izzy puppet *

* single copy provided
Preparation

Obtain the book *It's Mine.*
Make copies of cooperative puzzles on tag board and cut them in sections.

**Note:** Each puzzle has five pieces, so some of the children will have duplicate pieces.

Activity

**Introduction**

Read the book *It's Mine.*

Questions for discussion:

Frogs are not insects. They belong to a class of animals called amphibians.

1. How are amphibians different from insects? How are they alike?

   **Differences:**
   - can live on water and on land
   - don’t have 6 legs
   - don’t have three body parts: head, thorax, and abdomen

   **Similarities:**
   - need air, food, water, and shelter
   - can move and reproduce
   - have similar body parts (eyes, legs, etc.)

2. What were the clues that a storm was coming? (List these in sequence.)

3. What kinds of storms happen where we live? How can they be dangerous? What kind of damage can they cause?

4. What valuable lesson did the frogs learn? (All living things share the planet Earth and must work together to survive.)
Activity

Involvement

1. Discuss how school would be different if we didn’t share the resources in the classroom. What would happen in our classroom if one person were in control of the water fountain, the sink, the reading books, the pencils, and the pencil sharpener? What would happen if someone refused to share? Why is it important that we share?

2. Pass out the puzzle pieces and have the children color their piece.

3. Tell the children that they must create a complete picture in five minutes by finding four other children with pieces that fit and make a picture. Allow time for the children to interact and share the puzzle pieces to create a complete picture.

4. Discuss how the children created their picture. How important was sharing?

Follow Up

1. Introduce Izzy, who explains that IPM is a plan that many people use to make the Earth a better place for all living things.

2. Izzy tells the children that he wants to teach them an IPM poem. Izzy recites each line and the children repeat. Then, together they recite the stanza.

   There’s just one world
   That we all share
   With plants and creatures
   Everywhere.

   Water from lakes and rivers
   Soil of forest and farm
   Even the air that’s around us
   We must never harm.
Follow Up (continued)

Mother Earth provides us all
With everything we need
Plants and animals together
Sharing is our creed.

People need to do their part
On this planet we just share
I-P-M provides us
With ways to show we care.

A green earth free of poison
A good home for you and me
Plants, birds, fish, and insects
Living in harmony!

3. Focus IPM: What can we do to help keep our environment healthy?

Don’t use chemical sprays or powders on gardens and pets
Don’t drive when we can bike or walk
Don’t waste water:
  • take shorter showers
  • turn water on only to rinse when brushing our teeth
  • turn faucets off completely when not in use
  • do laundry only when dirty clothes create a full load

4. Recite the following pledge with the children each morning or afternoon for several days minimum:

I pledge allegiance to the Earth which I love and depend on

And to all life on land and sea which is part of the Earth, just like me.

Resources

The Nature Conservancy: http://www.tnc.org